

The Shiite Jihad in Syria and Its Regional Effects

by [Phillip Smyth \(/experts/phillip-smyth\)](/experts/phillip-smyth)

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ABOUT THE AUTHORS



[Phillip Smyth \(/experts/phillip-smyth\)](/experts/phillip-smyth)

Phillip Smyth was a Soref Fellow at The Washington Institute from 2018-2021.



In-Depth Reports

This study documents the highly organized geostrategic effort by Iran to use a global network of Shiite proxy groups to salvage the Assad regime's crumbling military position in the early years of the Syrian Civil War.

In 2012 and early 2013, media sources were widely reporting the imminent fall of Syria's Bashar al-Assad regime to Sunni rebel groups. But not long thereafter, it began to show resilience, holding off further rebel advances and even retaking lost ground.

This turnabout was fueled largely by Iran-backed Shiite proxy groups fighting on Assad's behalf. While these groups often invoked the defense of the Sayyeda Zainab shrine as their rallying cry, their influx into Syria was far from a spontaneous expression of Shiite unity. Indeed, it reflected instead a highly organized geostrategic and ideological effort by Iran to protect its Syrian ally and project power across the Middle East. When fighting spread to neighboring Iraq, many of the Iraq-based proxies regrouped across the border to defend their homeland against advances by the Islamic State of Iraq and al-Sham (ISIS).

The web of Iran-backed Shiite proxies is exceedingly complex, with much overlap and many changing aliases. In this new Institute study, Phillip Smyth -- a prominent blogger and University of Maryland researcher -- deftly navigates these many groups, exploring topics such as the narrative of pan-Shiite jihad, the range of Shiite clerical views on the jihad, recruitment techniques, and weapons used. His discussion compellingly shows why pursuing U.S. regional interests must involve targeting not only ISIS but also its Shiite adversaries.

ONLINE APPENDICES

1. Phases of Shiite Militia Development and Deployment in Syria and Iraq | [PDF \(/media/5441\)](/media/5441)
2. Understanding the Organizations Deployed to Syria | [PDF \(/media/5442\)](/media/5442)
3. The LAFA Network of Organizations | [PDF \(/media/5443\)](/media/5443)

4. Direct Iranian Proxies and Their Front Groups Involved in Syria | [PDF \(/media/5444\)](#)
5. Iraq's New Iranian-Influenced/Proxy Militias | [PDF \(/media/5445\)](#)
6. Weapons and Equipment Tied to Shiite Militias | [PDF \(/media/5446\)](#)
7. Shiite Militia Geography | [PDF \(/media/5447\)](#) [XLSX \(/media/5449\)](#)
8. Internet Recruitment, Pilgrimage, and Fundraising | [PDF \(/media/5448\)](#) [XLSX \(/media/5450\)](#)

THE AUTHOR

Phillip Smyth, a researcher at the University of Maryland, is the author of the blog *Hizballah Cavalcade*, which focuses on Shiite Islamist militarism in the Middle East. He has published the following recent papers on this issue:

- [“Kataib al-Imam Ali: Portrait of an Iraqi Shiite Militant Group Fighting ISIS \(/node/4382\),”](#) *PolicyWatch* 2352, Washington Institute, January 5, 2015
- [“Iranian Proxies Step Up Their Role in Iraq \(/node/4689\),”](#) *PolicyWatch* 2268, Washington Institute, June 13, 2014
- [“Iran’s Afghan Shiite Fighters in Syria \(/node/4708\),”](#) *PolicyWatch* 2262, Washington Institute, June 3, 2014
- [❖The Vocabulary of Sectarianism \(/node/4879\),”](#) *Foreign Policy*, January 29, 2014

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