

External Non-State Actors as a Source of Instability in West Africa: Hezbollah and Wagner/Africa Corps

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An in-depth report on the corrosive role that Russian and Hezbollah elements are playing in Mali, Burkina Faso, Cote d'Ivoire, and other West African states.

Both Hezbollah and Russia's Wagner Group/Africa Corps are entrenched causes of insecurity in West Africa. Therefore, any new strategic planning for the region must take their influence into account. Of course, each of these malign actors presents a distinct set of challenges, both to the region itself and to any engagement by stakeholders in Germany or other European countries. This paper addresses these challenges individually, presenting tailored recommendations for each...

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