# Where Iraqis Landed in the Supreme Leader's Seating Plan

by Hamdi Malik (/experts/hamdi-malik), Michael Knights (/experts/michael-knights)

Jun 3, 2024

Also available in

(/ar/policy-analysis/ay-mqad-tm-tkhsysha-llshkhsyat-alraqyt-fy-mkhtt-aljlws-aldhy-adh-mktb-almrshd-alaly) العربية

#### **ABOUT THE AUTHORS**



### Hamdi Malik (/experts/hamdi-malik)

Hamdi Malik is an associate fellow with The Washington Institute and cofounder of its Militia Spotlight platform.



#### Michael Knights (/experts/michael-knights)

Michael Knights is the Jill and Jay Bernstein Senior Fellow at The Washington Institute and cofounder of the Militia Spotlight platform, which offers in-depth analysis of developments related to Iran-backed militias.

 $\odot$ 

**Brief Analysis** 

Part of a series: Militia Spotlight (https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/series/militia-spotlight)

or see Part 1: How to Use Militia Spotlight (/policy-analysis/how-use-militia-spotlight)

A ceremony held by Khamenei's office gave some clues about the pecking order of the Iraqi "resistance," with political players at the forefront and militia fighters and propagandists in the second tier.

n May 25, the office of Iranian Supreme Leader Ali Khamenei held a commemoration ceremony to honor the late president Ebrahim Raisi, who died in a helicopter crash days earlier. Held in Tehran, the event was attended by many Iraqi officials and militia figures, and their assigned seating positions offered an interesting glimpse into how the Iranian regime views them.

Two departments within Khamenei's office are responsible for these (/sites/default/files/2024-arrangements: the international relations department and the security department, the latter known as Sepah-e Hefazat-e Vali-e Amr (Protection of the Supreme Leader Corps). On the stage and next to Khamenei, they placed several Iraqi officials (see Figures 1 and 2):

President Abdul Latif Rashid

Figure 1: Attendees at the May 25 Tehran event, as marked:

Judge Faeq Zaidan, head of Iraq's Supreme Judicial Council

 Faleh al-Fayyad, a U.S.designated human rights

abuser and head of the Popular Mobilization Forces (PMF)

- Qais al-Khazali, the U.S.-designated terrorist leader of <u>Asaib Ahl al-Haq</u> (/node/16715) (AAH)
- Ammar al-Hakim, leader of the Hikma movement

1. Ali Khamenei, 2. Faeq Zaidan, 3, Faleh al-Fayyad, 4. Qais

al-Khazali, 5. Ammar al-Hakim.



Figure 2: More Iraqi attendees at the May 25 Tehran event: 1. Haider al-Abadi, 2. Abdul Latif Rashid, 3. Adil

- Haider al-Abadi, former prime minister
- · Adil Abdulmahdi, former prime minister

The fact that Khazali was given a place next to the Supreme Leader and top-level Iraqi officials for the first time indicates that the Iranian regime views him as a highly influential figure in Baghdad, a status he obtained due to his role in the Coordination Framework, Iraq's main Shia militia-linked leadership coalition. Zaidan's presence is also significant: he and Raisi were both ambitious supreme court judges who worked closely together, and Raisi appears to have been a model for Zaidan's political ambitions.



Figure 3: More attendees at the May 25 Tehran event:

1. Akram al-Kaabi, 2. Muhammad al-Tabatabai, 3. Ali Jafari,

4. Ahmad Reza Radan, 5. Abu Fadak.

Other Iraqi figures were seated in aVIP section (Figures 3 and 4) with regime (/sites/default/files/2024-guests that included Brig. Gen. Aziz Nasirzadeh, deputy chief of staff of Iran's armed forces; Brig. Gen. Ahmad Reza Radan, head of Iran's Law Enforcement Command; and Maj. Gen. Mohammad Ali Jafari, former commander of the Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps (IRGC). The Iraqis seated in this area included:

Akram al-Kaabi, the U.S.designated terrorist leader of <u>Harakat Hezbollah al-Nujaba</u> (/node/16716)



Figure 4: More attendees at the May 25 Tehran event: 1. Hamid al-Husseini, 2. Aziz Nasirzadeh.

- Muhammad al-Tabatabai, deputy leader of AAH
- Abdal-Aziz al-Mohammadawi (aka Abu Fadak), the U.S.-designated terrorist who serves as PMF chief of staff

Hamid al-Husseini, head of the <u>Iraqi Radio and Television Union</u>
 (<a href="https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/profile-iraqi-radio-and-television-union">https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/profile-iraqi-radio-and-television-union</a>
 (<a href="https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/understanding-irans-vast-media-network-arab-countries">https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/understanding-irans-vast-media-network-arab-countries</a>). Husseini is also

a member of the Shura Council within the U.S.-designated terrorist organization <a href="Kataib Hezbollah">Kataib Hezbollah (/node/16641)</a>.

Abij Fadak's modest placement away from the best seats is a protocol

(/sites/default/files/2024-

(/sites/ 06/5)

Figure 5: Hashem al-Haidari, head of the Ahd Allah Islamic Movement, attends Raisi's commemoration ceremony, May 25, 2024.

peg) distinction that shows Faleh al-Fayyad retains significant support in Tehran. Other important militia-linked figures were present but also given less prominent places. For instance, Hashem al-Haidari—head of the Ahd Allah Islamic Movement (/node/16734), which is directly funded by Khamenei's office—was seated outside even the secondary VIP section (Figure 5).

With Iraq's next election cycle looming large for October 2025, Iran is seemingly putting politicians and judges at the forefront, at least in public. Yet the less visible but still prestigious placement of "resistance" leaders such as Kaabi, Abu Fadak, and Husseini underlines the vital roles they play in Iran's threat network in Iraq. In particular, Khamenei's office seems to be quietly crediting players like Husseini and Haidari for their critical roles in the "soft war" efforts of the "axis of resistance."

#### **PART OF A SERIES**

# Militia Spotlight (/policy-analysis/series/militia-spotlight)

How to Use Militia Spotlight

(/policy-analysis/how-use-militia-spotlight)

## Iraqi Militia Propagandist Promotes Qalibaf for Iranian President

(/policy-analysis/iraqi-militia-propagan dist-promotes-qalibaf-iranian-president)



Iraqi Groups and Yemen's Houthis Claim More Joint Attacks on Israel

(/policy-analysis/iraqi-groups-and-yemens-houthis-claim-more-joint-attacks-israel)

## **RECOMMENDED**



**BRIEF ANALYSIS** 

## Hamas and Iran Are Trying to Ignite Israel's Eastern Fronts

Jun 20, 2024

Ehud Yaari

(/policy-analysis/hamas-and-iran-are-trying-ignite-israels-eastern-fronts)



**BRIEF ANALYSIS** 

# The Politics of Real Estate in the Kurdish Region of Iraq

Jun 20, 2024

Renwar Najm

(/policy-analysis/politics-real-estate-kurdish-region-iraq)



**ARTICLES & TESTIMONY** 

Israel and the United States Must Agree on How to End the War in Gaza

Dennis Ross,
David Makovsky

(/policy-analysis/israel-and-united-states-must-agree-how-end-war-gaza)

# TOPICS

Military & Security (/policy-analysis/militarysecurity)

Terrorism (/policyanalysis/terrorism)

## **REGIONS & COUNTRIES**

Iran (/policyanalysis/iran)

Iraq (/policyanalysis/iraq)