

# The King Is Dead! Does It Matter?

## Sudden Succession Essay Series

by [Martin Kramer \(/experts/martin-kramer\)](/experts/martin-kramer)

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### ABOUT THE AUTHORS



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Martin Kramer is The Washington Institute's Walter P. Stern Fellow and author of one of its most widely read monographs, *Ivory Towers on Sand: The Failure of Middle Eastern Studies in America*.



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**Is a major national leader's departure necessarily history changing? This study suggests that paradoxically, the more successful a leader has been in realizing his goals, the less consequential his exit.**

**T**he Washington Institute has recently been sponsoring a series of discussions about sudden succession in the Middle East. Each session focuses on scenarios that might unfold if a specific ruler or leader departed the scene tomorrow. Questions include these: Would the sudden change lead to different policies? Would it affect the stability of the respective countries involved, or the region as a whole? What would be the impact on U.S. interests? Would the manner of a leader's departure make a difference? The discussions also probe how the U.S. government might adjust to the new situation or influence outcomes.

This essay, first in a series resulting from these sessions on sudden succession, sets the scene by asking whether a major leader's departure is necessarily history changing. Martin Kramer examines past cases of unexpected

departures of twentieth-century regional leaders, in Egypt, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Lebanon, and Saudi Arabia. He suggests that the impact depends mostly on where the hand of fate interrupts the leader's career. Paradoxically, the more successful a leader has been in realizing his larger goals, the less consequential his exit.

*Martin Kramer is The Washington Institute's Koret Distinguished Fellow and author of one of its most widely read monographs, [Ivory Towers on Sand: The Failure of Middle Eastern Studies in America](https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/view/ivory-towers-on-sand-the-failure-of-middle-eastern-studies-in-america)*

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This essay, first in the series, sets the scene by asking whether a major leader's departure is necessarily history changing. Martin Kramer examines past cases of unexpected departures of twentieth-century regional leaders, in Egypt, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Lebanon, and Saudi Arabia. He suggests that the impact depends mostly on where the hand of fate interrupts the leader's career. Paradoxically, the more successful a leader has been in realizing his larger goals, the less consequential his exit.....

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### **2 | Sudan: The End Comes for Bashir**

**A**[lberto Fernandez \(<https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/experts/view/alberto-fernandez>\)](https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/experts/view/alberto-fernandez) • April 2019

This essay, second in the series, looks at the extremely fluid situation in Sudan, where on April 11 the military ousted longtime president Omar al-Bashir. The move followed months of peaceful protests, and appeared to mark a major turning point for the country. Still, what comes next remains uncertain, even as an interim military council has promised that the new government will be civilian run. A surprise to some will be Sudan's tradition of democracy and vibrant civil society, possibly offering hopes for a more pluralistic, open country that could inspire similar movements elsewhere in the region.

[Read this study \(/node/1783\)](#)

### **3 | A Fifty-Year Reign? MbS and the Future of Saudi Arabia**

**S**[imon Henderson \(<https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/experts/view/henderson-simon>\)](https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/experts/view/henderson-simon) • April 2019

This essay, third in the series, shifts the lens to Saudi Arabia, rather well known for eccentric leadership transitions since the modern kingdom was founded in 1932. One monarch, Saud, was forced to abdicate in 1964 under family pressure. The next, Faisal, was assassinated in 1975 by a nephew. King Khalid followed, but he was just a figurehead. And so on until the thirty-three-year-old phenomenon known as MbS, a modernizer who has quickly gained notoriety for his reckless administrative style. Whether he ultimately ascends the throne will entail plenty of plot twists, but it also holds serious implications for the kingdom, the future of the region, and U.S. interests.

[Read this study \(/node/1767\)](#)

### **4 | Lebanon: Future Leadership of the State and the State Within**

**H**[anin Ghaddar \(<https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/experts/view/hanin-ghaddar>\)](https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/experts/view/hanin-ghaddar) • June 2019

This essay, fourth in the series, examines Lebanon, a country sharply divided along sectarian lines and burdened by

interference from abroad. The Taif Accord, which ended Lebanon's civil war almost three decades ago, stipulated that the country's president be Christian, the prime minister be Sunni, and the parliament speaker be Shia. Today, two of these figures—President Michel Aoun and Parliament Speaker Nabih Berri—are in their eighties, and both demonstrate sympathy for Hezbollah, the Shia militia and party that serves as a national power broker. The group will wield influence in any future leadership transition, but political and financial problems, arising from its involvement in the Syrian war and U.S. sanctions on its Iranian sponsor, could make for uncomfortable days ahead.

[Read this study \(/node/1701\)](#) ❖

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