

يُذكر أن ثمة الكثير من النقاط المشتركة بين صربيا والسعودية والإمارات في ما يتعلق بالعلاقات مع الصين؛ فبالمقارنة مع الدول المجاورة لها تُعتبر صربيا (<https://europeanwesternbalkans.com/2020/01/30/the-> [https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD?](https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD?locations=ZQ&most_recent_value_desc=true) https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD?locations=ZQ&most_recent_value_desc=true <https://www.tabletmag.com/sections/israel-middle-east/articles/china-middle-eastern-> [https://www.azomining.com/Article.aspx?](https://www.azomining.com/Article.aspx?ArticleID=240#:~:text=The%20natural%20resources%20found%20on,pyrite%2C%20limestone%20and%20marble) <https://www.azomining.com/Article.aspx?ArticleID=240#:~:text=The%20natural%20resources%20found%20on,pyrite%2C%20limestone%20and%20marble> <https://www.azomining.com/Article.aspx?ArticleID=240#:~:text=The%20natural%20resources%20found%20on,pyrite%2C%20limestone%20and%20marble> <https://www.azomining.com/Article.aspx?ArticleID=240#:~:text=The%20natural%20resources%20found%20on,pyrite%2C%20limestone%20and%20marble> <https://www.azomining.com/Article.aspx?ArticleID=240#:~:text=The%20natural%20resources%20found%20on,pyrite%2C%20limestone%20and%20marble> <https://www.azomining.com/Article.aspx?ArticleID=240#:~:text=The%20natural%20resources%20found%20on,pyrite%2C%20limestone%20and%20marble> <https://www.azomining.com/Article.aspx?ArticleID=240#:~:text=The%20natural%20resources%20found%20on,pyrite%2C%20limestone%20and%20marble> <https://www.azomining.com/Article.aspx?ArticleID=240#:~:text=The%20natural%20resources%20found%20on,pyrite%2C%20limestone%20and%20marble> <https://www.azomining.com/Article.aspx?ArticleID=240#:~:text=The%20natural%20resources%20found%20on,pyrite%2C%20limestone%20and%20marble> <https://www.azomining.com/Article.aspx?ArticleID=240#:~:text=The%20natural%20resources%20found%20on,pyrite%2C%20limestone%20and%20marble> <https://www.azomining.com/Article.aspx?ArticleID=240#:~:text=The%20natural%20resources%20found%20on,pyrite%2C%20limestone%20and%20marble> <https://www.azomining.com/Article.aspx?ArticleID=240#:~:text=The%20natural%20resources%20found%20on,pyrite%2C%20limestone%20and%20marble> <https://www.azomining.com/Article.aspx?ArticleID=240#:~:text=The%20natural%20resources%20found%20on,pyrite%2C%20limestone%20and%20marble> <https://www.azomining.com/Article.aspx?ArticleID=240#:~:text=The%20natural%20resources%20found%20on,pyrite%2C%20limestone%20and%20marble> <https://www.azomining.com/Article.aspx?ArticleID=240#:~:text=The%20natural%20resources%20found%20on,pyrite%2C%20limestone%20and%20marble> <https://www.azomining.com/Article.aspx?ArticleID=240#:~:text=The%20natural%20resources%20found%20on,pyrite%2C%20limestone%20and%20marble> <https://www.azomining.com/Article.aspx?ArticleID=240#:~:text=The%20natural%20resources%20found%20on,pyrite%2C%20limestone%20and%20marble> <https://www.azomining.com/Article.aspx?ArticleID=240#:~:text=The%20natural%20resources%20found%20on,pyrite%2C%20limestone%20and%20marble> <https://www.azomining.com/Article.aspx?ArticleID=240#:~:text=The%20natural%20resources%20found%20on,pyrite%2C%20limestone%20and%20marble> <https://www.azomining.com/Article.aspx?ArticleID=240#:~:text=The%20natural%20resources%20found%20on,pyrite%2C%20limestone%20and%20marble> <https://www.azomining.com/Article.aspx?ArticleID=240#:~:text=The%20natural%20resources%20found%20on,pyrite%2C%20limestone%20and%20marble> <https://www.azomining.com/Article.aspx?ArticleID=240#:~:text=The%20natural%20resources%20found%20on,pyrite%2C%20limestone%20and%20marble> <https://www.azomining.com/Article.aspx?ArticleID=240#:~:text=The%20natural%20resources%20found%20on,pyrite%2C%20limestone%20and%20marble> <https://www.azomining.com/Article.aspx?ArticleID=240#:~:text=The%20natural%20resources%20found%20on,pyrite%2C%20limestone%20and%20marble> <https://www.azomining.com/Article.aspx?ArticleID=240#:~:text=The%20natural%20resources%20found%20on,pyrite%2C%20limestone%20and%20marble> <https://www.azomining.com/Article.aspx?ArticleID=240#:~:text=The%20natural%20resources%20found%20on,pyrite%2C%20limestone%20and%20marble> <https://www.azomining.com/Article.aspx?ArticleID=240#:~:text=The%20natural%20resources%20found%20on,pyrite%2C%20limestone%20and%20marble> <https://www.azomining.com/Article.aspx?ArticleID=240#:~:text=The%20natural%20resources%20found%20on,pyrite%2C%20limestone%20and%20marble> <https://www.azomining.com/Article.aspx?ArticleID=240#:~:text=The%20natural%20resources%20found%20on,pyrite%2C%20limestone%20and%20marble> <https://www.azomining.com/Article.aspx?ArticleID=240#:~:text=The%20natural%20resources%20found%20on,pyrite%2C%20limestone%20and%20marble>

وكان تجديد (<https://www.echo-wall.eu/plus-one/securing-sino-serbian-partnership>)(<https://www.echo-wall.eu/plus-one/securing-sino-serbian-partnership>) بلغراد لأنظمة أسلحتها الذي انطلق على مقربة من العام 2018 قد أدى منذ ذلك الحين إلى تسير دوريات (<https://asia.nikkei.com/Politics/International-relations/China-targets-Europe-with-drone-and-Huawei-system-sales-to-Serbia>) الشريطة (<https://asia.nikkei.com/Politics/International-relations/China-targets-Europe-with-drone-and-Huawei-system-sales-to-Serbia>) المشتركة (-) (<https://asia.nikkei.com/Politics/International-relations/China-targets-Europe-with-drone-and-Huawei-system-sales-to-Serbia>) بين صربيا والصين والتدريب (-)(<https://asia.nikkei.com/Politics/International-relations/China-targets-Europe-with-drone-and-Huawei-system-sales-to-Serbia>) (<https://asia.nikkei.com/Politics/International-relations/China-targets-Europe-with-drone-and-Huawei-system-sales-to-Serbia>) العسكري بقيادة (<https://asia.nikkei.com/Politics/International-relations/China-targets-Europe-with-drone-and-Huawei-system-sales-to-Serbia>) الصين (-)(<https://asia.nikkei.com/Politics/International-relations/China-targets-Europe-with-drone-and-Huawei-system-sales-to-Serbia>) اللقوات (-) (<https://asia.nikkei.com/Politics/International-relations/China-targets-Europe-with-drone-and-Huawei-system-sales-to-Serbia>) الصينية (<https://asia.nikkei.com/Politics/International-relations/China-targets-Europe-with-drone-and-Huawei-system-sales-to-Serbia>) (<https://asia.nikkei.com/Politics/International-relations/China-targets-Europe-with-drone-and-Huawei-system-sales-to-Serbia>) وتظهر هذا التقدم استراتيجية الصين باستغلال رغبة دولة ما بامتلاك تكنولوجيا عسكرية متقدمة كوسيلة لترسيخ وجود عسكري ملموس في تلك الدولة^٥ وتكرر الصين الاستراتيجية نفسها في التعاون العسكري المشترك السعودي- الصيني^٦ واستأنفت البلدان التدريبات العسكرية (<https://www.newsweek.com/china-drills-saudi-sell-weapons-iran-1473080>) المشتركة (-)(<https://www.newsweek.com/china-drills-saudi-sell-weapons-iran-1473080>) بعدما أشرفت بكين سابقاً على تدريب (https://www.rand.org/content/dam/rand/pubs/research_reports/RR1200/RR1229/RAND_RR1229.pdf) الجنود السعوديين^٧

أما السعودية وهي مستثمر بارز آخر في مجال الذكاء الاصطناعي، فتصبح أكثر فأكثر سؤماً جذاباً بالنسبة للذين نظراً إلى احتياطات الطاقة التي تكتنزها وموقعها الجيو-استراتيجي الأساسي في الشرق الأوسط وإن مراقبة (https://www.businessinsider.com/china-gps-tracking-muslims-on-haji-part-of-government-surveillance-2018-8) يمكن (-china-gps-tracking-muslims) (https://www.businessinsider.com/china-gps-tracking-muslims-on-haji-part-of-government-surveillance-2018-8) للصينيين (on-haji-part-of-government-surveillance-2018-8) للمسلمين (https://www.businessinsider.com/china-gps-tracking-muslims-on-haji-part-of-government-surveillance-2018-8) الذين يؤدون فريضة الحج قد ارتبطت بأجهزة تعقب (https://carnegieendowment.org/2019/09/17/global-expansion-of-at-surveillance-pub-79847) (https://carnegieendowment.org/2019/09/17/global-expansion-of-at-surveillance-pub-79847) للحجاج (https://www.ft.com/content/c24ab1d4-f8a7-11e8- (https://www.ft.com/content/c24ab1d4-f8a7-11e8- 79847) المصممة لتعزيز الأمن في الأماكن المقدسة وخلال رحلات الحج وتعاون الحكومة السعودية بعدما علقت خططها العملاقة للمدينة الذكية "نيوم" (https://www.businessinsider.com/neom-what-we-know-saudi-arabia-500bn-mega-city-2019-9#the-future-of-the-project-is-in-flux-however-after-the-murder-of-) (https://www.businessinsider.com/neom-what-) (saudi-us-journalist-jamal-khashoggi-the-saudi-crown-prince-mohammed-bin-salman-reportedly-said-no-one-will-invest-for-years-18 we-know-saudi-arabia-500bn-mega-city-2019-9#the-future-of-the-project-is-in-flux-however-after-the-murder-of-saudi-us-journalist-jamal-khashoggi-the-saudi-crown-prince-mohammed- bin-salman-reportedly-said-no-one-will-invest-for-years-18) - على الرغم من المصالح (https://www.oboreurope.com/en/neom-and-the-bri/) (https://www.oboreurope.com/en/neom-and-the-bri/) الصينية (https://www.oboreurope.com/en/neom-and-the-bri/) (the-bri) في (https://www.oboreurope.com/en/neom-and-the-bri/) الاستثمار (https://www.oboreurope.com/en/neom-and-the-bri/) في (https://www.oboreurope.com/en/neom-and-the-bri/) المشروع (https://www.oboreurope.com/en/neom-and-the-bri/) - مع "هواوي" لتنفيذ مشروع آخر قائم على تكنولوجيا المدينة الذكية في مكان آخر، وكانت "هواوي" رجّت لتكنولوجيا المدينة الذكية استراتيجياً في السعودية باعتبارها وسيلة متطورة وسهلة لمكافحة (https://e.huawei.com/us/publications/global/ict_insights/201608271037/special/201608271356) (https://e.huawei.com/us/publications/global/ict_insights/201608271037/special/201608271356) وتعزيز (https://e.huawei.com/us/publications/global/ict_insights/201608271037/special/201608271356) (https://e.huawei.com/us/publications/global/ict_insights/201608271037/special/201608271356) (https://e.huawei.com/us/publications/global/ict_insights/201608271037/special/201608271356) المدن (https://e.huawei.com/us/publications/global/ict_insights/201608271037/special/201608271356) (https://e.huawei.com/us/publications/global/ict_insights/201608271037/special/201608271356) وهو هدف أساسي للحكومة السعودية

والأهم أنه على الولايات المتحدة أيضاً التركيز على المخاطر الأمنية المحدقة بإقامة شراكة مع الشركات الصينية [https://www.cfr.org/backgrounder/huawei-chinas-controversial-tech-giant?](https://www.cfr.org/backgrounder/huawei-chinas-controversial-tech-giant?utm_source=dailybrief&utm_medium=email&utm_campaign=DailyBrief2020jan24&utm_term=DailyNewsBrief) فالقانون [https://www.cfr.org/backgrounder/huawei-chinas-controversial-](https://www.cfr.org/backgrounder/huawei-chinas-controversial-(utm_source=dailybrief&utm_medium=email&utm_campaign=DailyBrief2020jan24&utm_term=DailyNewsBrief) الإلزامي [https://www.cfr.org/backgrounder/huawei-chinas-controversial-\(utm_source=dailybrief&utm_medium=email&utm_campaign=DailyBrief2020jan24&utm_term=DailyNewsBrief](https://www.cfr.org/backgrounder/huawei-chinas-controversial-(utm_source=dailybrief&utm_medium=email&utm_campaign=DailyBrief2020jan24&utm_term=DailyNewsBrief) الصادر عن الصين في 2017 – الذي يتعين بموجبه على الشركات الصينية على غرار "هواوي [\(https://www.state.gov/huawei-and-its-siblings-the-chinese-tech-giants-national-security-and-foreign-policy-implications/\)](https://www.state.gov/huawei-and-its-siblings-the-chinese-tech-giants-national-security-and-foreign-policy-implications/) تقديم المعلومات الاستخباراتية إلى الحكومة الصينية إن طلبت ذلك – كشف عن الاندماج المقلق بين الشركات الخاصة <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-huawei-security-bahrain/bahrain-to-use-huawei-in-5g-rollout-despite-us-warnings-idUSKCN1R71B3> (<https://www.state.gov/huawei-and-its-siblings-the-chinese-tech-giants-national-security-and-foreign-policy-implications/%D8%B7>) الصينية والحكومة الصينية وفي الحالات التي تستخدم فيها دول على غرار السعودية عدة مزودين في مجال الذكاء الاصطناعي إلى جانب التكنولوجيا المتقدمة الصينية يمكن للولايات المتحدة وحلفائها الغربيين أن يضموا أن تكنولوجيتهم مضمونة بأكثر قدر ممكن للحد من البيانات المكشوفة

أضف إلى ذلك يتعين على الولايات المتحدة استخدام الجودة كوسيلة لمنافسة المنتجات الصينية وتعتبر الطائرات الأمريكية بدون طيار مؤثوقة <https://www.cnbc.com/2019/02/21/pentagon-is-scrambling-as-china-sells-the-hell-out-of-armed-drones-to-americas-allies.html> على [china-sells-the-hell-out-of-armed-drones-to-americas-allies.html](https://www.cnbc.com/2019/02/21/pentagon-is-scrambling-as-china-sells-the-hell-out-of-armed-drones-to-americas-allies.html) (<https://www.cnbc.com/2019/02/21/pentagon-is-scrambling-as-china-sells-the-hell-out-of-armed-drones-to-americas-allies.html>) نحو [allies.html](https://www.cnbc.com/2019/02/21/pentagon-is-scrambling-as-china-sells-the-hell-out-of-armed-drones-to-americas-allies.html) (<https://www.cnbc.com/2019/02/21/pentagon-is-scrambling-as-china-sells-the-hell-out-of-armed-drones-to-americas-allies.html>) إذ تتمتع بتقنيات <https://nationalinterest.org/blog/buzz/chinese-killer-drones-are-falling-out-style-middle-east-72331#:~:text=MilitaryTechnologyDrone-> [e%20Killer"%20Drones%20Are%20Falling%20Out%20of,Style%20in%20the%20Middle%20East&text=China's%20CH%2D4%20killer%20drone,from%20the%20U.S.%20inspector%2Dgeneral](https://nationalinterest.org/blog/buzz/chinese-killer-drones-are-falling-out-style-middle-east-72331#:~:text=MilitaryTechnologyDrone-) نقل <https://nationalinterest.org/blog/buzz/chinese-killer-drones-are-falling-out-style-middle-east-72331#:~:text=MilitaryTechnologyDrone-> وأجهزة <https://nationalinterest.org/blog/buzz/chinese-killer-drones-are-falling-out-style-middle-east-72331#:~:text=MilitaryTechnologyDrone-> رصد <https://nationalinterest.org/blog/buzz/chinese-killer-drones-are-falling-out-style-middle-east-72331#:~:text=MilitaryTechnologyDrone-> وصواريخ <https://nationalinterest.org/blog/buzz/chinese-killer-drones-are-falling-out-style-middle-east-72331#:~:text=MilitaryTechnologyDrone-> أفضل <https://nationalinterest.org/blog/buzz/chinese-killer-drones-are-falling-out-style-middle-east-72331#:~:text=MilitaryTechnologyDrone-> من نظيراتها الصينية وسيختار <https://www.cnbc.com/2019/02/21/pentagon-is-scrambling-as-china-sells-the-hell-out-of-armed-drones-to-americas-allies.html>) العملاء <https://www.cnbc.com/2019/02/21/pentagon-is-scrambling-as-china-sells-the-hell-out-of-armed-drones-to-americas-allies.html>) التكنولوجيا <https://www.cnbc.com/2019/02/21/pentagon-is-scrambling-as-china-sells-the-hell-out-of-armed-drones-to-americas-allies.html>) الأمريكية [scrambling-as-china-sells-the-hell-out-of-armed-drones-to-americas-allies.html](https://www.cnbc.com/2019/02/21/pentagon-is-scrambling-as-china-sells-the-hell-out-of-armed-drones-to-americas-allies.html) ([drones-to-americas-allies.html](https://www.cnbc.com/2019/02/21/pentagon-is-scrambling-as-china-sells-the-hell-out-of-armed-drones-to-americas-allies.html)) إن كانت متوافرة وفي تتمكن من منافسة الصين على الولايات المتحدة التخفيف من بعض القيود لتعزيز تنافسيتها في الخليج العربي فالشركات الأمريكية تملك أساساً مقومات النجاح: كانت "أي <https://carnegieendowment.org/2019/09/17/global-expansion-of-ai-surveillance-pub-79847https://carnegieendowment.org/2019/09/17/global-expansion-of-ai-surveillance-pub-79847> بي <https://carnegieendowment.org/2019/09/17/global-expansion-of-ai-surveillance-pub-79847https://carnegieendowment.org/2019/09/17/global-expansion-of-ai-surveillance-pub-79847> أم <https://carnegieendowment.org/2019/09/17/global-expansion-of-ai-surveillance-pub-79847https://carnegieendowment.org/2019/09/17/global-expansion-of-ai-surveillance-pub-79847> من أوائل الشركات التي ابتكرت مفهوم "المدينة <https://www.mckinsey.com/industries/capital-projects-and-infrastructure/our-insights/smart-cities-digital-solutions-for-a-more-livable-future> الذكية <https://www.mckinsey.com/industries/capital-projects-and-infrastructure/our-insights/smart-cities-digital-solutions-for-a-more-livable-future> (<https://www.mckinsey.com/industries/capital-projects-and-infrastructure/our-insights/smart-cities-digital-solutions-for-a-more-livable-future>) وفي حين أنه حالياً تضم "أي بي أم" و <https://www.ft.com/content/6f1a8f48-1813-11ea-9ee4-11f260415385>) و <https://www.ft.com/content/6f1a8f48-1813-11ea-9ee4-11f260415385>) (<https://www.ft.com/content/6f1a8f48-1813-11ea-9ee4-11f260415385>) سببكو <https://www.ft.com/content/6f1a8f48-1813-11ea-9ee4-11f260415385>) (<https://www.ft.com/content/6f1a8f48-1813-11ea-9ee4-11f260415385>) نسبة <https://carnegieendowment.org/2019/09/17/global-expansion-of-ai-surveillance-pub-79847https://carnegieendowment.org/2019/09/17/global-expansion-of-ai-surveillance-pub-79847> من <https://carnegieendowment.org/2019/09/17/global-expansion-of-ai-surveillance-pub-79847https://carnegieendowment.org/2019/09/17/global-expansion-of-ai-surveillance-pub-79847>) الشركات المتواجدة في السوق العالمي للمراقبة القائمة على الذكاء الاصطناعي تقيها مصداقيتها شريكاً ممكنًا

موصى به



BRIEF ANALYSIS

Iran Takes Next Steps on Rocket Technology

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- Farzin Nadimi

(/policy-analysis/iran-takes-next-steps-rocket-technology)



BRIEF ANALYSIS

Saudi Arabia Adjusts Its History, Diminishing the Role of Wahhabism

//

- Simon Henderson

(/policy-analysis/saudi-arabia-adjusts-its-history-diminishing-role-wahhabism)



BRIEF ANALYSIS

Targeting the Islamic State: Jihadist Military Threats and the U.S. Response

February 16, 2022, starting at 12:00 p.m. EST (1700 GMT)

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Ido Levy ,
Craig Whiteside

(/policy-analysis/targeting-islamic-state-jihadist-military-threats-and-us-response)